



# **GRETSA UNIVERSITY - THIKA**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS JANUARY-APRIL 2025 SEMESTER**

### **CERTIFICATE OF TRAVEL AND TOUR GUIDING**

**COURSE CODE: CTTG 005**

**COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

**DATE: APRIL 2025**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. SECTION A IS **COMPULSORY**.
2. SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER **TWO** QUESTIONS.
3. **DO NOT** WRITE ANYTHING ON THIS QUESTION PAPER AS IT WILL BE AN EXAM IRREGULARITY.
4. ALL ROUGH WORK SHOULD BE AT THE BACK OF YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET AND CROSSED OUT.

**CAUTION:** All exam rooms are under CCTV surveillance during the examination period.



## SECTION A: COMPULSORY

### Question one

- a) Define the terms 'social anthropology' [2 marks]
- b) Differentiate between the following terms as used in social anthropology:
  - (i) Race and ethnicity [4 marks]
  - (ii) Gender identity and gender expression [4 marks]
- c) Describe **two** sub-fields of anthropology [4 marks]
- d) As a tourist guide, explain **two** ways on how the study of social anthropology is likely to benefit you in your future career [4 marks]
- e) Describe briefly **three** contributions of anthropology in the society [6 marks]
- f) Explain **three** unique characteristics of anthropology. [6 marks]

## SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

### Question two

- a) Define the concept of 'culture' [2 marks]
- b) Explain:
  - (i) **Three** major characteristics of culture [6 marks]
  - (ii) **Three** elements of culture. [6 marks]
  - (iii) The concept of 'culture shock' [6 marks]

### Question three

- a) Outline **three** types of kinship [6 marks]
- b) Explain **three** importances of kinship to the society [6 marks]
- c) Describe briefly any **four** types of marriages. [8 marks]

### Question four

- a) Discuss **five** functions of a family [10 marks]
- b) Explain **five** functions of religion in the society [10 marks]

### Question five

- a) By citing relevant examples, explain what you understand by 'gender stereotyping'. [10 marks]
- b) Describe **five** cultural values that, in your opinion, distinguish Kenya from other nations [10 marks]