GRETSA UNIVERSITY - THIKA

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

MAY – AUGUST 2023 SEMESTER

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

COURSE CODE: GEOG 203

COURSE TITLE: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

DATE: **TIME:**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. SECTION A IS **COMPULSORY.**
2. SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER **THREE** QUESTIONS.
3. **DO NOT** WRITE ANYTHING ON THIS QUESTION PAPER AS IT WILL BE AN EXAM IRREGULARITY.
4. ALL ROUGH WORK SHOULD BE AT THE BACK OF YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET AND CROSSED OUT.

CAUTION: All exam rooms are under CCTV surveillance during the examination period.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

Question One

a) Explain the following terminologies

     i) Development   **[2 marks)**
     ii) Underdevelopment   **[2marks]**

     iii) Modernization

[2marks]

     iv Globalization   **[2marks]**

b) State the millennium development goals in Kenya and indicate the key shortcomings in the implementation of these goals.

[10 marks]

c) Name and explain the factors which can affect the development of a country.
[12 marks]

d) Explain why water is so essential to development within a country.
[10 marks]

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

Question Two

a)   Discuss the causes of economic inequality between less developed and developed countries   **[10 marks]**

a)   b) Explain why political factors e.g. corruption may influence development in a country

[10 marks]

Question three

a) Explain how rural-urban development has affected development in the urban areas in Kenya. **[10 marks]**

b) Explain various sustainable goals and their role in development in developing countries.
[10 marks]

Question Four

a) Illustrate with use of example how the vision 2030 has impacted development in Kenya
[10 marks]

b) Explain the problems which are caused by rapid population growth in developing countries.
[10 marks]

Question Five

a) Explain how the following factors may have an affect on development of a country: [**10 marks**]

i)Social

ii)Economic

iii)Environment

b) Explain ways of classifying the world according to development   **[10 marks]**