

GRETSA UNIVERSITY – THIKA

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS MAY – AUGUST 2023 SEMESTER

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

COURSE CODE: BECT 300

COURSE TITLE: RESEARCH METHOD FOR SOCIAL SCIENCES

DATE: 2 AUGUST 2023

TIME: 3:00 PM - 6:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. SECTION A IS **COMPULSORY.**
- 2. SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER **THREE** QUESTIONS.
- 3. **DO NOT** WRITE ANYTHING ON THIS QUESTION PAPER AS IT WILL BE AN EXAM IRREGULARITY.
- 4. ALL ROUGH WORK SHOULD BE AT THE BACK OF YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET AND CROSSED OUT.

CAUTION: All exam rooms are under CCTV surveillance during the examination period.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

Question One

Question One	
a) Outline the basic steps of scientific method.	[10 Marks]
b) Describe different types of sampling methods.	[10 Marks]
c) Analyze the various stages in research process.	[10 Marks]
d) Explain the characteristics of a good research problem.	[10 Marks]
SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS	
Question Two	
a) Outline the properties of scientific research.	[10 Marks]
b) Explain the difference between qualitative and quantitative research.	[10 Marks]
Question Three	
a) Explain any five sources of research problems.	[10 Marks]
b) Describe characteristics of a good research problem.	[10 Marks]
Question Four	
a) Describe the major types of qualitative research.	[10 Marks]
b) Examine the purpose of conducting a through literature review in research.	[10 Marks]
Question Five	
a) Outline the common characteristics of research hypotheses.	[10 Marks]
b) Examine important factors in constructing research instruments.	[10 Marks]