



GRE TSA UNIVERSITY - THIKA

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
JANUARY - APRIL 2021 SEMESTER**

DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

COURSE CODE: DIRL 011

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL REGIME ORGANIZATIONS

DATE: 07 MAY 2021

TIME: 3:00 PM - 6:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. SECTION A IS **COMPULSORY**.
2. SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER **THREE** QUESTIONS.
3. **DO NOT** WRITE ANYTHING ON THIS QUESTION PAPER AS IT WILL BE AN EXAM IRREGULARITY.
4. ALL ROUGH WORK SHOULD BE AT THE BACK OF YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET AND CROSSED OUT.

CAUTION: All exam rooms are under CCTV surveillance during the examination period.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain international institutions and distinguish between the two types of international institutions giving relevant examples. **[8 Marks]**
- b) International Organizations gather collectively to fulfill certain functions. Briefly explain. **[4 Marks]**
- c) The Copenhagen criteria of 1993 outlined several requirements needed in order to join the European Union. Briefly highlight the requirements. **[3 Marks]**
- d) There are three schools of thought regarding international regimes. Discuss **[6 Marks]**
- e) Explain what collective goods are giving appropriate examples and their characteristics **[4 Marks]**
- f) Briefly explain three reasons that led to the disbanding of South East Asian Treaty Organization (SEATO) in 1977. **[6 Marks]**
- g) Briefly explain the five main types or forms of regional integration. **[5 Marks]**
- h) Briefly explain the principle of collective security and collective defense in the International system giving relevant examples of organizations that have used them. **[4 Marks]**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the challenges faced by Southern Africa Development Community integration efforts **[10 Marks]**
- b) Explain the impacts of the cold war on NATO **[10 Marks]**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss the challenges faced by the ASEAN organization that undermine its Effectiveness. **[10 Marks]**
- b) Outline the challenges the African Union faces that impede its capacity to perform **[10 Marks]**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Critically examine the Pros and Cons of regional integration arrangements. **[10 Marks]**
- b) Discuss any three efforts put forth by the ASEAN organization to foster integration among the member states. **[6 Marks]**
- c) The establishment of a single market within the European Union has led to development of various sectors in the member states. Highlight four areas of development. **[4 Marks]**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain the seven institutions forming the organization structure of the European Union. **[14 Marks]**
- b) SADC has promoted regional integration on many areas. Discuss. **[6 Marks]**

QUESTION SIX

- a) The Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA) between the European Union and East African Community has several benefits in regards to development. Discuss. **[10 Marks]**
- b) Discuss the five institutions that make the World Bank today and the role of these Institutions. **[10 Marks]**