



# **GRETSA UNIVERSITY - THIKA**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
JANUARY – APRIL 2020 SEMESTER**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: COMD 401**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACE BUILDING AND CONFLICT  
MANAGEMENT**

**DATE: 07 MAY 2021  
AM**

**TIME: 8:00 AM - 11:00**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. SECTION A IS **COMPULSORY**.
2. SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER **THREE** QUESTIONS.
3. **DO NOT** WRITE ANYTHING ON THIS QUESTION PAPER AS IT WILL BE AN EXAM IRREGULARITY.
4. ALL ROUGH WORK SHOULD BE AT THE BACK OF YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET AND CROSSED OUT.

**CAUTION:** All exam rooms are under CCTV surveillance during the examination period.

## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Conflict that happen at a community level are no different from conflicts at smaller, personal levels or at larger more diffuse levels except for their size. Discuss their characteristics. **[10 Marks]**
- b) In the month of August 2012, we had violence in the Tana Delta, you being a student of Community Development, your community has called upon you to give a speech on conflict and to advise them on the conflict resolution process. Write your speech. **[15 Marks]**
- c) Conflict plays an important role in the society. Using examples, support this statement. **[15 Marks]**

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Using a Kenyan case, discuss the effects of war in a country **[10 Marks]**
- b) Outline the roles of a counsellor in conflict management **[10 Marks]**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Using suitable examples, demonstrate the sources conflict in Kenya **[5 Marks]**
- b) One of the major responsibilities of the religions of the world is to promote peace and justice. Discuss various levels of peace promotion **[15 Marks]**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Using illustration and giving relevant examples, discuss the life cycle of a conflict **[20 Marks]**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) You have been invited as a key note speaker to discuss the different conflict resolution strategies. Write your speech **[10 Marks]**
- b) Using suitable diagrams, explain the components of conflict mapping **[10 Marks]**