

GRETSA UNIVERSITY - THIKA

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS JANUARY – APRIL 2021 SEMESTER

DIPLOMA IN JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION

COURSE CODE: DJMC 035

COURSE TITLE: CRITICAL THINKING

DATE: 11 MAY 2021

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TIME: 3:00 PM - 6:00

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. SECTION A IS **COMPULSORY.**
- 2. SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER **THREE** QUESTIONS.
- 3. **<u>DO NOT</u>** WRITE ANYTHING ON THIS QUESTION PAPER AS IT WILL BE AN EXAM IRREGULARITY.
- 4. ALL ROUGH WORK SHOULD BE AT THE BACK OF YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET AND CROSSED OUT.

CAUTION: All exam rooms are under CCTV surveillance during the examination period. SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION ONE

- a) Simple apprehension, judgement, reasoning and argument relate in one way or another, discuss providing relevant examples. [10 Marks]
- **b**) Logic as a discipline benefits both the teacher and the student. Using examples, explain.

[10 Marks]

- c) An argument can be termed as valid and can also be termed as sound. Distinguish the two while giving examples of each. [10 Marks]
- d) Critical thinking can be hindered in various way. Explain some of the factors that may hinder critical thinking. [10 Marks]

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS QUESTION TWO

a) Differentiate between critical thinking and creative thinking. [4 Marks]
b) Fallacies can be grouped as formal or informal. List any four informal fallacies. [4 Marks]
c) Explain the four branches of philosophy. [8 Marks]
d) Social interaction is a process highly dependent of critical thinking and logic. Explain their importance. [4 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

a) What is	the relevance of critic	al thinking to an individua	al and society?	[20 Marks]
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QUESTION FOUR

a) Explain five uses of critical thinking skills in Kenyan societies. [20 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Inductive reasoning, opinion, inference, proposition and truth are key concepts in critical thinking. Discuss them. [20 Marks]