



# **GRETSA UNIVERSITY - THIKA**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS JANUARY - APRIL 2021 SEMESTER**

### **BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**COURSE CODE: GEOG 203**

**COURSE TITLE: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 11 MAY 2021**

**TIME: 8.00 AM - 11.00 AM**

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. SECTION A IS **COMPULSORY**.
2. SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER **THREE** QUESTIONS.
3. **DO NOT** WRITE ANYTHING ON THIS QUESTION PAPER AS IT WILL BE AN EXAM IRREGULARITY.
4. ALL ROUGH WORK SHOULD BE AT THE BACK OF YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET AND CROSSED OUT.

**CAUTION:** All exam rooms are under CCTV surveillance during the examination period.

## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Highlights key indicators of development index as per the (UNDP) [7 Marks]
- b) Discuss four goals of development as presented by Doudley seers and Deniss Goulet [8 Marks]
- c) Assess the success of the millennium development goals [15 Marks]
- d) Analyze the concept of modernization with reference to Africa [10 Marks]

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Examine the shortcoming of modernization theory [10 Marks]
- b) Explain how you would apply the theory of social change [10 Marks]

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Explain the concept of dual economic of underdevelopment. [10 Marks]
- b) Corruption is the hindrance to development in most of the third world states “elucidate”. [10 Marks]

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Clearly give the meaning of basic traditional agriculture [2 Marks]
- b) Examine four characteristics of basic traditional agriculture [8 Marks]
- c) Assess the significance of agriculture in economies of sub-Saharan African state. [10 Marks]

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Outline five attributes of underdevelopment as viewed by the western economics scholars. [5 Marks]
- b) Analyze the need of economic diversification as initiated by the UNDTTC. [15 Marks]

### **QUESTION SIX**

Devolution is one of the greatest gains in key analyze its effects in economies of the Kenyan rural communities. [20 Marks]